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MLA

In-Text Parenthetical Citations

After you quote or paraphrase a portion of a source in your paper, you need to provide information to identify the location of the quoted or paraphrased material. You do this by including a parenthetical reference. Items in your in-text parenthetical references correspond directly to the citations in the Works Cited list. In most cases, providing the author's last name and a page number are sufficient. If you mention the author's name in your text, you do not include it in the citation (see examples below). The rules are generally the same for print sources and electronic sources.

Books

In-text citation: (Smith 23)

Author referenced in text: Smith questions the value of this study (23).

Book with a single author Bogost, Ian. Persuasive Games: The Expressive Power of Videogames. Cambridge: MIT, 2007.

In-text citation: (Bogost 23)

Author referenced in text: Bogost questions the value of this study (23).

Book with two or more authors Harvey, Stephanie, and Anne Goudvis. Strategies that Work: Teaching for Understanding and Engagement. 2nd ed. Portland, ME: Stenhouse, 2007.

In-text citation: (Harvey and Goudvis 97)

Book with no author The Librarian's Internet Survival Guide. 2nd ed. Medford, NJ: Information Today, 2006.

In-text citation: (Librarian's 110) **Note:** Use an abbreviated title and omit the initial article (a, an, the) of the title. Begin with the word by which it is alphabetized in the Works Cited page.

Articles

Stahl, Norman, and Michelle Simpson. "Strategic Reading and Learning: Theory into Practice." Journal for Developmental Education 29.3 (2003): 20-27.

In-text citation: (Stahl and Simpson 25)

Articles with no author "The Mind at Night: The New Science of How and Why We Dream." Psychology Today Mar.-Apr. 2004:82+.

In-text citation: ("Mind" 82) **Note:** Use an abbreviated title and omit the initial article (a, an, the) of the title. Begin with the word by which it is alphabetized in the Works Cited page.

Web

Organization Web Site "Hate Crimes." Civil Rights Coalition for the 21st Century. 2007. Leadership Conference on Civil Rights. 11 Nov. 2007 <<http://www.civilrights.org/issues/hate/>>.

In-text citation: ("Hate Crimes") **Note:** Since most web sites do not have page numbers, omit the page number.

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