After you quote or paraphrase a portion of a source in your paper, you need to provide information to identify the location of the quoted or paraphrased material. You do this by including a parenthetical reference. Items in your in-text parenthetical references correspond directly to the citations in the Works Cited list. In most cases, providing the author’s last name and a page number are sufficient. If you mention the author’s name in your text, you do not include it in the citation (see examples below). The rules are generally the same for print sources and electronic sources.

Books

**In-text citation:** (Smith 23)

Author referenced in text: Smith questions the value of this study (23).

**Book with a single author**


In-text citation: (Bogost 23)

Author referenced in text: Bogost questions the value of this study (23).

**Book with two or more authors**


In-text citation: (Harvey and Goudvis 97)

**Book with no author**


In-text citation: (Librarian’s 110) **Note:** Use an abbreviated title and omit the initial article (a, an, the) of the title. Begin with the word by which it is alphabetized in the Works Cited page.

Articles


In-text citation: (Stahl and Simpson 25)

**Articles with no author**


In-text citation: (“Mind” 82) **Note:** Use an abbreviated title and omit the initial article (a, an, the) of the title. Begin with the word by which it is alphabetized in the Works Cited page.

Web

**Organization Web Site**


In-text citation: (“Mind” 82) **Note:** Use an abbreviated title and omit the initial article (a, an, the) of the title. Begin with the word by which it is alphabetized in the Works Cited page.

This guide was prepared by a Feinberg Librarian (P. Miranda 1/19/08). For more information, contact Reference Services at tel. 518-564-5190. Visit the Library online for more citation information: plattsburgh.edu/library.